CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	DEFENDANTS				
L.E., by his next friends and pare Mario Esquivel					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Knox County, Tenn.		County of Residence	of First Listed Defendant	Davidson County, Tenn.	
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)		NOTE: IN LAND CO	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)		
(a) A44 (5) 14 (4)					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone N Thomas H. Castelli (No. 24849),	Attorneys (If Known)				
Union Foundation of Tennessee,	Not Known				
Nashville, TN 37212, (615) 320-7		E			
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X	(" in One Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP OF PF (For Diversity Cases Only)		(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)	
1 U.S. Government X 3 Federal Question Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)		PT Citizen of This State		PTF DEF incipal Place 4 4	
2 U.S. Government 4 Diversity Defendant (Indicate Citize	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		2 Incorporated and I of Business In A		
W. NATUDE OF CUIT		Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country		6 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One B	OX Only) TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	Click here for: Nature of S BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
110 Insurance 120 Marine 310 Airplane 315 Airplane 316 Airplane 315 Airplane 316 Airplane 316 Airplane 317 Airplane 318 Airplane 318 Airplane 318 Airplane 318 Airplane 318 Airplane 319 Airplane 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employe Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine 345 Marine 345 Marine 345 Marine 345 Marine 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury 363 Personal Injury 3640 Other Personal 1440 Other Civil Right 440 Torts to Land 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing 445 Amer. w/Disabilio 445 Amer. w/Disabilio 448 Education 448 Educa	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other:	CASE Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 690 Other LABOR 710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Management Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 462 Naturalization Application Actions	422 Appeal 28 USC 158	375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information Act 896 Arbitration 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) 1 Original Proceeding 2 Removed from State Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court 4 Reinstated or Reopened 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File					
VIII. RELATED CASE(S)	·		JURY DEMAND:	Yes No	
JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER					
DATE	SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	NEY OF RECORD			
11/04/2021 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	/s/ Thomas H. Castelli				

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

ATTACHMENT TO CIVIL COVER SHEET

Additional Defendants

Bill Lee

Penny Schwinn

Tennessee State Board of Education

Sara Heyburn Morrison

Nick Darnell

Mike Edwards

Robert Eby

Gordon Ferguson

Elissa Kim

Lillian Hartgrove

Nate Morrow

Larry Jensen

Darrell Cobbins

Emily House

Knox County Board of Education a/k/a Knox County Schools a/k/a Knox County School District Robert M. "Bob" Thomas